- A method for the manufacture of a conductive polymer composite, comprising impregnating a polymer with a catalyst effective for the polymerization of polypyrrole, wherein impregnating is in the absence of a volatile organic solvent; and exposing the impregnated polymer to a pyrrole-containing monomer vapor to form a conductive polymer composite.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the pyrrole-containing monomer vapor comprises pyrrole or pyrrole and N-methyl pyrrole.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the composite has a conductivity of about 10⁻⁷ to about 10⁻¹ S/cm inclusive.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein impregnating is by exposing the polymer to iodine vapor.
- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein impregnating is by exposing the polymer to iodine in supercritical carbon dioxide.
 - 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the polymer is a foam.
- 8. The method of claim 1, wherein the polymer is a polyurethane, a polybutadiene, or a styrene-butadiene copolymer.

9. A method for the manufacture of a conductive polymer composite, comprising impregnating a polymer with a vaporous halogen in the absence of a volatile organic solvent; and

exposing the treated polyurethane foam to a pyrrole-containing monomer vapor to form a conductive polymer composite.

- 10. The method of claim 9, wherein the pyrrole-containing monomer vapor comprises pyrrole or pyrrole and N-methyl pyrrole.
- 11. The method of claim 9, wherein the composite has a conductivity of about 10⁻¹ to about 10⁻¹ S/cm, inclusive.
- 12. The method of claim 9, wherein the impregnating is by exposing the polymer to iodine vapor.
 - 13. The method of claim 9, wherein the polymer is a foam.
- 14. The method of claim 9, wherein the polymer is a polyurethane, a polybutadiene, or a styrene-butadiene copolymer.
 - 15. A conductive elastomeric foam composite, formed by the method of claim 1.

- 16. The conductive composite of claim 15, wherein the composite has a conductivity of about 10^{-7} to about 10^{-1} S/cm, inclusive.
 - 17. A conductive elastomeric foam composite, formed by the method of claim 9.
- 18. The conductive composite of claim 17, wherein the composite has a conductivity of about 10^{-7} to about 10^{-1} S/cm, inclusive.
- 19. A conductive polymeric composite comprising a host polymer and a polypyrrole, wherein the composite has a conductivity of about 10⁻⁷ to about 10⁻¹ S/cm inclusive, and further wherein the surface conductivity of a first side is within an order of magnitude of a surface conductivity of a second side parallel to the first side.
- 20. The composite of claim 19, wherein the surface conductivity of the first side is within 50% of the surface conductivity of the second side.
- 21. The composite of claim 19, wherein the surface conductivity of the first side is within 20% of the surface conductivity of the second side.
- 22. The composite of claim 19, wherein the surface conductivity of the first side is within 10% of the surface conductivity of the second side.